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DESCRIPTION

conservation requirements.

Product Specification

This highly integrated PWM controller provides

several special enhancements designed to meet the low

standby-power needs of low-power SMPS. To minimize

standby power consumption, the proprietary green-mode

function provides off-time modulation to linearly

decrease the switching frequency under light-load

conditions. This green-mode function enables the power

supply to easily meet even the strictest power

the start-up current to 9uA, and the operating current to

3mA. To further improve power conservation, a large

start-up resistance can be used. Built-in synchronized

slope compensation ensures the stability of peak current

mode control. Proprietary internal compensation provides

a constant output power limit over a universal AC input

range ($90V_{AC}$ to $264V_{AC}$). Pulse-by-pulse current limiting ensures safe operation even during short-circuits.

damaged by supply over voltage, the SG6859's output driver is clamped at 17V. SG6859 controllers can be used

to improve the performance and reduce the production

cost of power supplies. The SG6859 is the best choice for

replacing linear and RCC-mode power adapters. It is available in 8-pin DIP and 6-pin SOT-26 packages.

To protect the external power MOSFET from being

The BiCMOS fabrication process enables reducing

Low Cost Green-Mode PWM Controller for Flyback Converters

SG6859

FEATURES

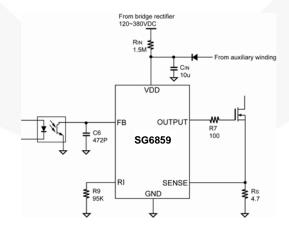
- Green-Mode PWM
- Supports the "Blue Angel" Standard
- Low Start-up Current (9uA)
- Low Operating Current (3mA)
- Leading-Edge Blanking
- Constant Output Power Limit
- Universal Input
- Built-in Synchronized Slope Compensation
- Current Mode Operation
- Cycle-by-cycle Current Limiting
- Under Voltage Lockout (UVLO)
- Programmable PWM Frequency with Frequency Hopping
- V_{DD} Over Voltage Protection (Auto Restart)
- Gate Output Voltage Clamped at 17V
- Low Cost
- Few External Components Required
- Small SOT-26 and Dip 8 Packages

APPLICATIONS

General-purpose switching mode power supplies and flyback power converters, such as

- Battery chargers for cellular phones, cordless phones, PDAs, digital cameras, and power tools
- Power adapters for ink jet printers, video game consoles, and portable audio players
- Open-frame SMPS for TV/DVD standby and other auxiliary supplies, home appliances, and consumer electronics
- Replacements for linear transformers and RCC SMPS
- PC 5V standby power.

TYPICAL APPLICATION





SG6859

MARKING DIAGRAMS PIN CONFIGURATION 6 AAJ: SG6859 SOT-26 M: Mask Version \underline{W} : Week code A~Z=W1~W26 GND GATE 6 AAJMW <u>A</u>~<u>Z</u>=W27~W52 FB 5 VDD 2 : Lead Free Package RI SENSE 3 DIP-8 \bigcirc T: D=DIP GATE [8 GND **P**: Z =Lead Free SG6859TP Null=Regular Package 7 🗖 FB VDD [2 XXXXXXXXYWWV XXXXXXXX: Wafer Lot Y: Year; WW: Week NC 6 NC 3 V: Assembly Location SENSE Г 4 5 🗌 RI

ORDERING INFORMATION									
Part Number	Pb-Free	Package							
SG6859TZ		6-Pin SOT-26							
SG6859DZ	Ø	8-Pin DIP-8							

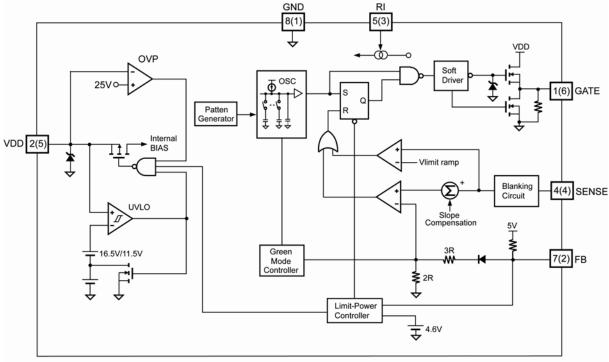
PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Name	Pin No. DIP-8(SOT-26)	Туре	Function
GATE	1 / (6)	Driver Output	The totem-pole output driver for driving the power MOSFET.
VDD	2 / (5)	Supply	Power supply.
NC	3		NC pin.
SENSE	4 / (4)	Analog Input	Current sense. This pin senses the voltage across a resistor. When the voltage reaches the internal threshold, PWM output is disabled. This activates over-current protection. This pin also provides current amplitude information for current-mode control.
RI	5 / (3)	Analog Input/Output	A resistor connected from the RI pin to ground will generate a constant current source for the SG6859. This current is used to charge an internal capacitor, to determine the switching frequency. Increasing the resistance will reduce the amplitude of the current source and reduce the switching frequency. A $95k\Omega$ resistor R _i results in a 50uA constant current I _i and a 70kHz switching frequency.
NC	6		NC pin.
FB	7 / (2)	Analog Input	Feedback. The FB pin provides the output voltage regulation signal. It provides feedback to the internal PWM comparator, so that the PWM comparator can control the duty cycle.
GND	8 / (1)	Supply	Ground.

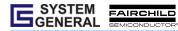


SG6859





DIP/SOP(SOT)



SG6859

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
V _{VDD}	DC Supply Voltage *	30		V
V _{FB}	Input Voltage to FB Pin	-0.3 to 7		V
VSENCE	Input Voltage to Sense Pin	-0.3 to 7		V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	150		°C
D	Thermal Desistance (Junction to Air)	SOT	208.4	°C/W
R∉JA	Thermal Resistance (Junction to Air)	DIP	82.5	°C/W
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +1	150	°C
TL	Lead Temperature (Wave soldering or IR, 10 seconds)	260	260	
V _{ESD-HBM}	ESD Capability, HBM Model	3.5	3.5	
V _{ESD-MM}	ESD Capability, Machine Model	200		V

* All voltage values, except differential voltages, are given with respect to GND pin.

* Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{DD}	DC Supply Voltage	≦22	V
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature	-20 to +85	°C

* For proper operation.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{DD} = 15V; T_A = 25° C)

VDD Section

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{DD-OP}	Continuously Operation Voltage				22	V
V _{DD-ON}	Turn-On Threshold Voltage		15.5	16.5	17.5	V
V _{DD-OFF}	Turn-Off Threshold Voltage		10.5	11.5	12.5	V
I _{DD-ST}	Startup Current	$V_{DD}=V_{DD-ON}-0.1V$		9	15	μA
I _{DD-OP}	Operating Supply Current	V _{DD} =15V, GATE with 1nF to GND		3	3.5	mA
V _{DD-OVP}	VDD Over-voltage-protection level	(Auto Restart)	24	25	26	V
t _{D-VDDOVP}	VDD Over-voltage-protection Debounce	(Auto Restart)		125		μs
V _{DD-G OFF}	V _{DD} Low-threshold Voltage to Exit Green-off Mode			V _{DD-OFF} + 1		v

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SG6859

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Z _{FB}	Input Impedance			5		ΚΩ
V _{FB-OPEN}	FB Output High Voltage		5			V
V _{FB-OL}	FB Open-loop Trigger Level		4.3	4.6	4.9	V
t _{D-OLP}	The delay time of FB pin Open Loop Protection			56		ms
V _{FB-N}	Green-Mode Entry FB Voltage		2.6	2.85	3.1	V
V _{FB-G}	Green-Mode Ending FB Voltage			2.20		V
S _G	Green-Mode Modulation Slope	R _I =95KΩ	40	75	100	Hz/mV

adhack Input Section

Current Sense Section

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Z _{SENSE}	Input Impedance		10			KΩ
t _{PD}	Delay to Output		40	55	100	ns
VSTHFL	Flat Threshold Voltage for Current Limit		0.91	0.96	1.01	V
V _{STHVA}	Valley Threshold Voltage for Current Limit		0.75	0.80	0.85	V
t _{LEB}	Leading-Edge Blanking Time		250	300	350	ns
DCY _{SAW}	Duty Cycle of SAW Limit			40		%

Oscillator Section

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
F _{osc}	Center Frequency			65	70	75	KHz
	Normal PWM Frequency Hopping Range	— R _I =95KΩ		±4.9			
T _{HOP}	Hopping Period	Hopping Period			3.7		ms
F _{OSC-G}	Green-Mode Frequency		R _I =95KΩ		22		KHz
F _{DV}	Frequency Variation versus V _{DD} Deviation		V _{DD} =13.5 to 22V	0	0.02	2	%
F _{DT}	Frequency Variation versu	T _A =-20 to 85°C			2	%	

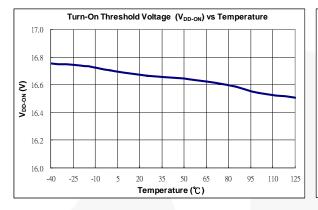
Output Section

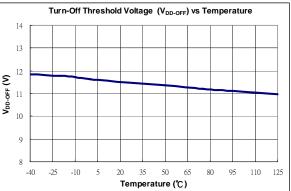
Symbol	Parameter	er Test Condition		Тур.	Max.	Unit	
DCY _{MAX}	Maximum Duty Cycle		70	75	80	%	
V _{GATE-L}	Output Voltage Low	V _{DD} =15V, I₀=20mA			1.5	V	
V _{GATE-H}	Output Voltage High	V _{DD} =13.5V, I₀=20mA	8			V	
tr	Rising Time	V_{DD} =15V, C _L =1nF		150		ns	
tf	Falling Time	V_{DD} =15V, C _L =1nF		55		ns	
V _{GATE-CLAMP}	Output Clamp Voltage	V _{DD} =22V	16	17	18	V	

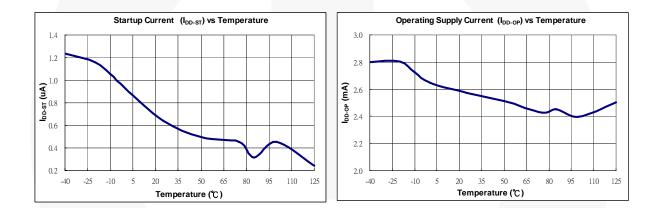


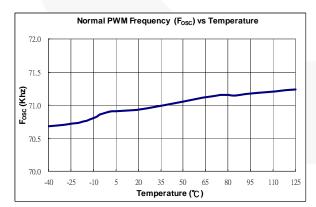
SG6859

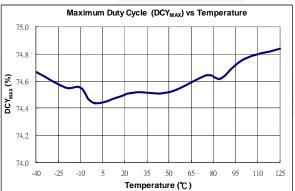
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS





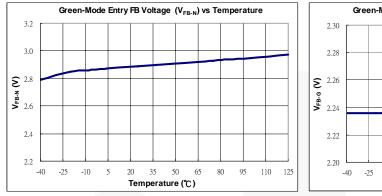


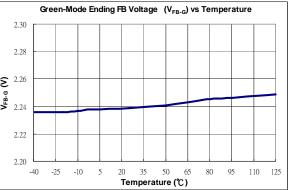


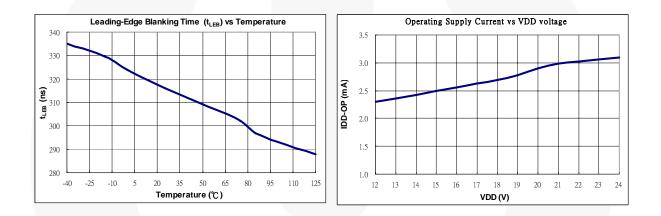




SG6859









SG6859

OPERATION DESCRIPTION

SG6859 devices integrate many useful designs into one controller for low-power switch-mode power supplies. The following descriptions highlight some of the features of the SG6859 series.

Start-up Current

The start-up current is only 9uA. Low start-up current allows a start-up resistor with a high resistance and a low-wattage to supply the start-up power for the controller. A 1.5 M Ω , 0.25W, start-up resistor and a 10uF/25V V_{DD} hold-up capacitor would be sufficient for an AC-to-DC power adapter with a wide input range (100V_{AC} to 240V_{AC}).

Operating Current

The operating current has been reduced to 3mA. The low operating current results in higher efficiency and reduces the V_{DD} hold-up capacitance requirement.

Green-Mode Operation

The proprietary green-mode function provides off-time modulation to linearly decrease the switching frequency under light-load conditions. On-time is limited to provide stronger protection against brownouts and other abnormal conditions. The feedback current, which is sampled from the voltage feedback loop, is taken as the reference. Once the feedback current exceeds the threshold current, the switching frequency starts to decrease. This green-mode function dramatically reduces power consumption under light-load and zero-load conditions. Power supplies using the SG6859 can easily meet even the strictest regulations regarding standby power consumption.

Oscillator Operation

A resistor connected from the RI pin to ground will generate a constant current source for the SG6859. This current is used to charge an internal capacitor. The charge-time determines the internal clock speed and the switching frequency. Increasing the resistance will reduce the amplitude of the input current and reduce the switching frequency. A 95k Ω resistor R_i results in a 50uA constant current I_i and a 70kHz switching frequency. The relationship between R_i and the switching frequency is:

$$\mathbf{f}_{\mathsf{PWM}} = \frac{6650}{\mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{I}} (\mathsf{k}\Omega)} (\mathsf{k}Hz)$$

Leading-Edge Blanking

Each time the power MOSFET is switched on, a turn-on spike will inevitably occur at the sense-resistor. To avoid premature termination of the switching pulse, a 320nsec leading edge blanking time is built in. Conventional RC filtering can therefore be omitted. During this blanking period, the current-limit comparator is disabled and it cannot switch off the gate driver.

Constant Output Power Limit

When the SENSE voltage across the sense resistor R_s reaches the threshold voltage (around 0.96V), the output GATE drive will be turned off following a short propagation delay t_{PD} .

This propagation delay will introduce an additional current proportional to $t_{PD}*V_{in}/L_p$. The propagation delay is nearly constant regardless of the input line voltage V_{IN} . Higher input line voltages will result in larger additional currents. At high input line voltages, the output power limit will be higher than at low input line voltages.

To compensate for this output power limit variation across a wide AC input range, the threshold voltage is adjusted by adding a positive ramp.

This ramp signal rises from 0.80V to 0.96V, and then flattens out at 0.96V. A smaller threshold voltage forces the output GATE drive to terminate earlier.

This reduces the total PWM turn-on time and makes the output power equal to that of low line input. This proprietary internal compensation ensures a constant output power limit for a wide AC input voltage range (90VAC to 264VAC).

Under Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The turn-on and turn-off thresholds of the SG6859 are fixed internally at 16.5V/11.5V. During start-up, the hold-up capacitor must be charged to 16.5V through the start-up resistor, so that the SG6859 will be enabled. The hold-up capacitor will continue to supply V_{DD} until power can be delivered from the auxiliary winding of the main transformer. V_{DD} must not drop below 11.5V during this start-up process. This UVLO hysteresis window ensures that hold-up capacitor will be adequate to supply V_{DD} during start-up.



Gate Output

The SG6859 BiCMOS output stage is a fast totem pole gate driver. Cross conduction has been avoided to minimize heat dissipation, increase efficiency, and enhance reliability. The output driver is clamped by an internal 17V Zener diode in order to protect power MOSFET transistors against undesired over-voltage gate signals.

Built-in Slope Compensation

The sensed voltage across the current sense resistor is used for current mode control and pulse-by-pulse current limiting. Built-in slope compensation will improve stability and prevent sub-harmonic oscillations due to peak-current mode control. The SG6859 has a synchronized, positively-sloped ramp built-in at each switching cycle. The slope of the ramp is:

 $0.36 \times Duty$

Duty(max.)

Noise Immunity

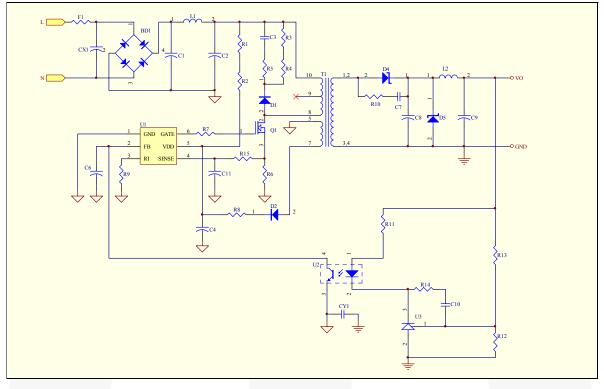
Noise from the current sense or the control signal can cause significant pulse width jitter, particularly in continuous-conduction mode. While slope compensation helps alleviate these problems, further precautions should still be taken. Good placement and layout practices should be followed. Avoiding long PCB traces and component leads, locating compensation and filter components near the SG6859, and increasing the power MOS gate resistance is advised. **Product Specification**

SG6859



SG6859





BOM

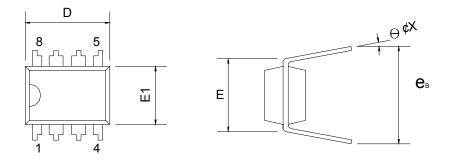
Ref	erence	Component	Reference	Component
BD1		BD 1A/500V	L2	10uH 6mm
CX1	(Optional)	XC 0.1uF	Q1	MOSFET 1A/600V
CY1	(Optional)	YC 102P/400V (Y1)	R1,R2	R 750KΩ 1206
C1		CC 103P/500V	R3,R4	R 47KΩ 1206
C2		EC 10µF/400V 105°C	R5	R 47Ω 1206
C3		CC 102P/500V	R6	R 4.7Ω 1206
C4		EC 10µ/50V	R7	R 100Ω 0805
C6		CC 472P 0805	R8	R 10Ω 1206
C7	(Optional)	CC 102P/100V 1206	R9	R 100KΩ 0805
C8		EC 470µ/10V 105°C	R10 (Optional)	R 10Ω 1206
C9		EC 220µ/10V 105°C	R11	R 100Ω 1/8W
C10		CC 222P 0805	R12	R 33KΩ 0805
C11		N.C.	R13	R 33KΩ 1/8W
D1		Diode FRI07	R14	R 4.7KΩ 0805
D2		Diode FR102	R15	R 0Ω 0805
D4		Diode SB360	T1	EE-16
D5	(Optional)	ZD 6.8V 0.5W	U1	IC SG6859
F1		R 1Ω/0.5W	U2	PC817
L1		20mH 6*8mm	U3	TL431

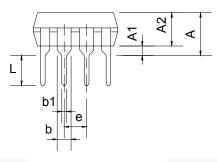
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SG6859

PACKAGE INFORMATION 8 PINS - DIP (D)





Dimensions

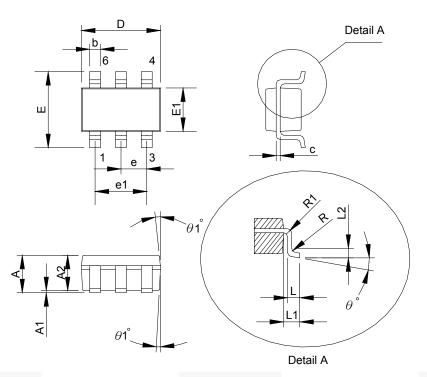
Symbol	Millime	ters		Inches		
Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A			5.334			0.210
A1	0.381			0.015		
A2	3.175	3.302	3.429	0.125	0.130	0.135
b		1.524			0.060	
b1		0.457			0.018	
D	9.017	9.271	10.160	0.355	0.365	0.400
E		7.620			0.300	
E1	6.223	6.350	6.477	0.245	0.250	0.255
е		2.540			0.100	
L	2.921	3.302	3.810	0.115	0.130	0.150
e _B	8.509	9.017	9.525	0.335	0.355	0.375
θ°	0°	7°	15°	0°	7°	15°

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SG6859

6 PINS - SOT (T)



Dimensions

Symbol	Millimeters			Inches	Inches			
Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.		
А			1.45			0.057		
A1			0.15			0.006		
A2	0.90	1.15	1.30	0.036	0.045	0.051		
b	0.30		0.50	0.011		0.020		
с	0.08		0.22	0.003		0.009		
D		2.90			0.114			
Е		2.80			0.110			
E1		1.60			0.063			
е		0.95			0.037			
e1		1.90			0.075			
L	0.30	0.45	0.60	0.020	0.018	0.024		
L1		0.60			0.024			
L2		0.25			0.010			
R	0.10			0.004				
R1	0.10		0.25	0.004		0.010		
heta °	0 °	4°	8°	0°	4 °	8°		
heta 1°	5°	10°	15°	5°	10°	15°		



SG6859

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